

Project				Job Ref.	
Dept. Human Services					
Section				Sheet no./rev.	
12-C				1	
Calc. by	Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
R	4/26/2011				

### Fence Load on Wall

#### Wall / Block Properties

Block Height;  $bh=8\text{in};$   
 Block Depth;  $bd=12\text{in};$   
 Block Length;  $bl=18\text{in};$   
 Batter;  $\omega=7.13\text{deg};$   
 Unit Weight;  $\gamma_b=120\text{pcf};$   
 Total Height of wall Courses;  $H_{\text{wall}}=12;$   $H_{\text{wallft}}=H_{\text{wall}}*bh; H_{\text{wallft}}=8.0000$   
 Setback per course;  $u=bh*\tan(\omega);$   $u=1.0007\text{in}$

#### Soil Properties / Surcharge;

Unit weight;  $\gamma=120\text{pcf};$   
 Active Pressure Coefficient;  $K_a=0.27;$   
 Reinforced Backfill Friction Angle;  $\phi=28\text{deg};$   
 Foundation Soil Friction Angle (for short walls);  $\phi_f=28\text{deg};$   
 Live Load Surcharge;  $q_{LL}=250\text{psf};$   
 Passive Coefficient (short walls with soil below wall in front of foundation);  $K_p'=1/K_a;$   $K_p'=3.7037$   
 Factor of Safety for Passive Coefficient above;  $K_{pFS}=2.0;$   $K_p=K_p'/K_{pFS}; K_p=1.8519$

#### Loading and Post Dimensions

Depth of foundation;  $D_{fdn}=4\text{ft};$   
 Diameter of Foundation;  $D_{ia}=8\text{in};$   
 Spacing of posts;  $S_p=6\text{ft};$   
 Distance from back of wall to fdn;  $X_p=1\text{ft};$   
 Surcharge offset;  $X_{qo}=2.0\text{ft};$   
 Wind Load;  $w_{\text{windpsf}}=0\text{psf};$   
 Railing Distributed Load;  $P_{\text{railw}}=50\text{plf};$   
 Railing Point Load;  $P_{\text{prail}}=200\text{lbs};$   
 Height of rail;  $H_{\text{rail}}=3\text{ft};$   
 Height of Fence;  $H_{\text{fence}}=6\text{ft};$   
 Use Soil Resistance Btwn block/post?  
 "Yes=1 No=0";  $PS=1;$   
 Railing load on Post;  $P_{\text{rail}}=\max(P_{\text{prail}}, P_{\text{railw}}*S_p);$   $P_{\text{rail}}=300.0000$   
 Wind load on Post;  $w_{\text{windplf}}=w_{\text{windpsf}}*H_{\text{fence}};$   $P_{\text{wind}}=w_{\text{windplf}}*S_p;$   $P_{\text{wind}}=0.0000$

#### Effective Length, Width, Height (run calc multiple times and manually enter changes)

##### Height of Wall Effected;

No of courses effected by post;  $H_{ce}'=\min(D_{fdn}/bh, H_{\text{wall}});$   $H_{ce}'=6$   
 Enter Hce' manually to eliminate round off;  $H_{ce}=6;$   $H_{ceft}=H_{ce}*bh; H_{ceft}=4.0000$   
 Height effected in feet;  $H_{ceft}=\min(H_{\text{wallft}}, H_{ce}*bh);$   $H_{ceft}=4.0000\text{ft}$   
 Passive soil below wall effected;  $H_{ps}=\max(0\text{ft}, D_{fdn}-H_{\text{wallft}});$   $H_{ps}=0.0000\text{ft}$

##### Length of Wall Effected (assumes 45 degree distribution)

# of Courses at top of wall effected;  $L_{top}'=\max(1, (D_{ia}+2*X_p)/bl);$   $L_{top}'=2$   
 Enter Ltop' manually to eliminate round off;  $L_{top}=2;$   $L_{topft}=L_{top}*bl; L_{topft}=3.0000$

Project				Job Ref.	
Dept. Human Services					
Section				Sheet no./rev.	
12-C				2	
Calc. by	Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
R	4/26/2011				

# of Courses at bottom of triangular distribution  
down through the face of the wall (assumes top  
block effects 2 blocks below);

$$L_{bot}' = (H_{ce} + L_{top} - 1);$$

$$L_{bot}' = 7;$$

Enter  $L_{bot}'$  manually to eliminate round off (run  
calc twice to obtain correct values);

$$L_{bot}' = 7;$$

$$L_{botft} = L_{bot}' \cdot bl; \quad L_{botft} = 11ft$$

Length of wall effected avg;

$$L_{avg}' = (L_{top} + L_{bot}')/2;$$

$$L_{avg}' = 4.5$$

Enter  $L_{avg}'$  manually to eliminate round off;

$$L_{avg}' = 4.5;$$

$$L_{avgft} = L_{avg}' \cdot bl; \quad L_{avgft} = 6.7500ft$$

Distributed load on wall;

Rail load;

$$w_{rail} = P_{rail}/L_{avgft};$$

$$w_{rail} = 44.4444plf;$$

Wind Load;

$$w_{wind} = P_{wind}/L_{avgft};$$

$$w_{wind} = 0.0000plf;$$

Load on wall;

$$w_{post} = \max(w_{rail}, w_{wind});$$

$$w_{post} = 44.4444plf$$

### Overall Sliding and Overturning With Fence Load (Not a Global Stability Check)

\*For short walls (Foundation Depth > Wall Height See Short Wall Results Only);

Values from retaining wall analysis;

Total horizontal forces;

$$F_h = 1593plf;$$

Total overturning moment;

$$M_{ot} = 5213lbs;$$

Resistance to sliding;

$$R_s' = 2634plf$$

Overturning Resistance;

$$M_r' = 14888lbs;$$

Destabilizing Forces;

Sliding;

$$F_{htot} = w_{post} + F_h;$$

$$F_{htot} = 1637.4444;$$

Overturning Moment from rail;

$$M_{rail} = w_{rail} \cdot (H_{wallft} + H_{rail});$$

$$M_{rail} = 488.8889$$

Overturning Moment from wind;

$$M_{wind} = w_{wind} \cdot (H_{wallft} + H_{fence}/2);$$

$$M_{wind} = 0.0000$$

Total Overturning;

$$M_{ottot} = M_{ot} + \max(M_{rail}, M_{wind});$$

$$M_{ottot} = 5701.8889$$

Factors of Safety;

$FS_{sliding} = R_s'/F_{htot};$

$$FS_{sliding} = 1.6086$$

$FS_{ot} = M_r'/M_{ottot};$

$$FS_{ot} = 2.6111$$

Grid Layout/Strength;

Grid layout is from bottom course that is affected by the post (the bottom of this course is location 0, bottom of next course up is location 1, etc.)

No of courses from top effected by post;

$$H_{ce} = 6$$

Height effected in feet;

$$H_{ceft} = 4.0000ft$$

Grid1 "course" location bottom;

$$GL1 = 2;$$

Grid2 "course" location top;

$$GL2 = 4;$$

Least allowable value among pullout, sliding, and connection for each grid location;

Grid1 bottom;

$$Ga1 = 371plf;$$

Grid2 top;

$$Ga2 = 462plf;$$

Shear Strength Connection of Units;

$$V_w = 700plf;$$

### Local Overturning and Sliding;

Driving Forces, Moment Arms and Moments;

Active Soil Force;

$$F_s = .5 \cdot K_a \cdot \gamma \cdot D_{fdn}^2;$$

$$F_s = 259.2000plf$$

Surcharge Force distributed down @ 45deg;

$$F_q = q_{LL} \cdot K_a \cdot (D_{fdn} - X_{qo});$$

$$F_q = 135.0000plf$$

Equivalent Railing Force;

$$w_{rail} = 44.4444plf$$

Project				Job Ref.	
Dept. Human Services					
Section				Sheet no./rev.	
12-C				3	
Calc. by	Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
R	4/26/2011				

Equivalent Wind Force;		$W_{wind}=0.0000\text{plf}$
Soil Moment Arm;	$X_s=D_{fdn}/3;$	$X_s=1.3333\text{ft}$
Surcharge Moment Arm;	$X_q=(D_{fdn}-X_{qo})/2;$	$X_q=1.0000\text{ft}$
Railing Force Moment Arm;	$X_r=D_{fdn}+H_{rail};$	$X_r=7.0000$
Wind Force Moment Arm;	$X_w=D_{fdn}+H_{fence}/2;$	$X_w=7.0000$
Soil Pressure Moment;	$M_s=F_s*X_s;$	$M_s=345.6000$
Surcharge Moment;	$M_q=F_q*X_q;$	$M_q=135.0000$
Railing Moment;	$M_{ra}=W_{rail}*X_r;$	$M_{ra}=311.1111$
Wind Moment;	$M_w=W_{wind}*X_w;$	$M_w=0.0000$

#### Resisting Forces, Moment Arms and Moment (Includes Wall Units, Grid, and Passive Pressure Between Units and Fdn);

Weight of Wall;	$W_{ww}=\gamma_b*H_{ceft}*bd;$	$W_{ww}=480.0000$
Effective Grid strength 1;	$G_{a1e}=G_{a1}*(L_{avgft}-Dia)/L_{avgft};$	$G_{a1e}=334.3580$
Effective Grid strength 2;	$G_{a2e}=G_{a2}*(L_{avgft}-Dia)/L_{avgft};$	$G_{a2e}=416.3704$
Passive soil height;	$psh=(D_{fdn}+D_{fdn}-X_p)/2;$	$psh=3.5000$
Passive soil length;	$psl=(2*X_p+Dia);$	$psl=2.6667$
Passive soil depth;	$psd=X_p;$	$psd=1.0000$
Passive soil weight;	$W_{ps}=\gamma*psh*psl*psd/L_{avgft};$	$W_{ps}=165.9259$
Passive soil Force;	$F_{ps}=if(PS==1, W_{ps}*tan(\phi), 0);$	$F_{ps}=88.2244$
Weight of wall moment arm;	$X_{ww}=(bd/2+.5*H_{ceft}*tan(\omega))-.5*u;$	$X_{ww}=0.7085$
Moment arm of grid 1;	$X_{g1}=GL_1*bh;$	$X_{g1}=1.3333$
Moment arm of grid 2;	$X_{g2}=GL_2*bh;$	$X_{g2}=2.6667$
Passive soil moment arm;	$X_{ps}=H_{ceft}-psh;$	$X_{ps}=0.5000$
Weight of wall Moment;	$M_{ww}=W_{ww}*X_{ww};$	$M_{ww}=340.0707$
Grid1 Moment;	$M_{g1}=G_{a1}*X_{g1};$	$M_{g1}=494.6667$
Grid2 Moment;	$M_{g2}=G_{a2}*X_{g2};$	$M_{g2}=1232.0000$
Passive soil Moment;	$M_{ps}=F_{ps}*X_{ps};$	$M_{ps}=44.1122$

#### Short Wall Evaluation (use only if Foundation of Fence Post is below Bottom of Wall)

\*Assumes wall is part of passive soil in front of foundation;

#### Resisting Forces;

#### Passive soil between units and fdn;

Between Passive soil height;	$psh_{sw}=(H_{wallft}+H_{wallft}-X_p)/2;$	$psh_{sw}=7.5000$
Between Passive soil length;	$psl_{sw}=(2*X_p+Dia);$	$psl_{sw}=2.6667$
Between Passive soil depth;	$psd_{sw}=X_p;$	$psd_{sw}=1.0000$
Between Passive soil weight;	$W_{pssw}=\gamma*psh_{sw}*psl_{sw}*psd_{sw}/L_{avgft};$	$W_{ps}=165.9259$
Between Passive soil Force;	$F_{pssw}=if(PS==1, W_{ps}*tan(\phi), 0);$	$F_{pssw}=88.2244$
Between Passive Moment Arm;	$X_{pssw}=D_{fdn}-H_{psw};$	$X_{pssw}=2.3333$
Resisting moment of between passive;	$M_{pssw}=X_{pssw}*F_{pssw};$	$M_{pssw}=205.8569$
Passive soil below wall;	$F_{psbw}=0.5*K_p*\gamma*H_{ps}^2*3*Dia/L_{avgft};$	$F_{psbw}=0.0000$
Passive soil below wall moment arm;	$X_{psbw}=H_{ps}/3;$	$X_{psbw}=0.0000\text{ft}$
Resisting moment of passive soil below wall;	$M_{psbw}=F_{psbw}*X_{psbw};$	$M_{psbw}=0.0000$
Force of Wall Units;		
Weight of Wall;	$W_{sw}=\gamma_b*H_{wallft}*bd;$	$W_{sw}=960.0000$

Project				Job Ref.	
Dept. Human Services					
Section				Sheet no./rev.	
12-C				4	
Calc. by	Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
R	4/26/2011				

Sliding Resistance;	$F_{sw} = W_{sw} \cdot \tan(\phi_f)$ ;	$F_{sw} = 510.4411$
Moment arm to sliding resistance force;	$X_{sw} = D_{fdn} - H_{wallft}$ ;	$X_{sw} = -4.0000$
Resisting moment from sliding resistance force;	$M_{sw} = F_{sw} \cdot X_{sw}$ ;	$M_{sw} = -2041.7642$
Moment arm of grid 1;	$X_{g1} = D_{fdn} - (H_{ce} - GL1) \cdot bh$ ;	$X_{g1} = 1.3333$
Moment arm of grid 2;	$X_{g2} = D_{fdn} - (H_{ce} - GL2) \cdot bh$ ;	$X_{g2} = 2.6667$
Grid1 Moment;	$M_{g1} = G_{a1} \cdot X_{g1}$ ;	$M_{g1} = 494.6667$
Grid2 Moment;	$M_{g2} = G_{a2} \cdot X_{g2}$ ;	$M_{g2} = 1232.0000$

#### Total Local Values

Total Driving Sliding Forces (local);	$F_{local} = F_s + F_q + w_{post}$ ;	$F_{local} = 438.6444$
Total Resisting Sliding Forces (local);	$R_{slocal} = F_{ps} + G_{a1} + G_{a2} + V_w$ ;	$R_{slocal} = 1621.2244$
Total Driving OT Moment (local);	$M_{dlocal} = M_s + M_q + \max(M_{ra}, M_w)$ ;	$M_{dlocal} = 791.7111$
Total Resisting OT Moment (local);	$M_{rlocal} = M_{ww} + M_{g1} + M_{g2} + M_{ps}$ ;	$M_{rlocal} = 2110.8495$
Local Sliding FoS;	$F_{Slocal} = R_{slocal} / F_{local}$ ;	$F_{Slocal} = 3.6960$
Local OT Factor of Safety;	$F_{Sotlocal} = M_{rlocal} / M_{dlocal}$ ;	$F_{Sotlocal} = 2.6662$

#### Short Wall Summary:

Total Driving Sliding Forces (local);	$F_{local} = F_s + F_q + w_{post}$ ;	$F_{local} = 438.6444$
Total Resisting Sliding Forces (local);	$R_{short} = F_{psbw} + F_{pssw} + F_{sw} + G_{a1} + G_{a2}$ ;	$R_{short} = 1431.6654$
Total Driving OT Moment (local);	$M_{dlocal} = M_s + M_q + \max(M_{ra}, M_w)$ ;	$M_{dlocal} = 791.7111$
Total Resisting OT Moment (local);	$M_{rshort} = M_{pssw} + M_{psbw} + M_{sw} + M_{g1} + M_{g2}$ ;	$M_{rshort} = -109.2407$
Short wall sliding FS;	$F_{Sshort} = R_{short} / F_{local}$ ;	$F_{Sshort} = 3.2638$
Short wall OT FS;	$F_{Sotshort} = M_{rshort} / M_{dlocal}$ ;	$F_{Sotshort} = -0.1380$

#### Summary\*:

Global Sliding Check;	$GSC = \text{if}(F_{Ssliding} > 1.5, "OK", "NG")$ ;	$GSC = "OK"$
Global OT Check;	$GOT = \text{if}(F_{Sot} > 1.5, "OK", "NG")$ ;	$GOT = "OK"$
Local Sliding Check;	$LS = \text{if}(F_{Sslocal} > 1.5, "OK", "NG")$ ;	$LS = "OK"$ ;
Local OT Check;	$LOT = \text{if}(F_{Sotlocal} > 1.5, "OK", "NG")$ ;	$LOT = "OK"$
Short Wall Sliding Check;	$SS = \text{if}(F_{Ssshort} > 1.5, "OK", "NG")$ ;	$SS = "OK"$ ;
Short Wall OT Check;	$SOT = \text{if}(F_{Sotshort} > 1.5, "OK", "NG")$ ;	$SOT = "NG"$

\*For short walls (Foundation Depth > Wall Height) Use Short Wall Results;