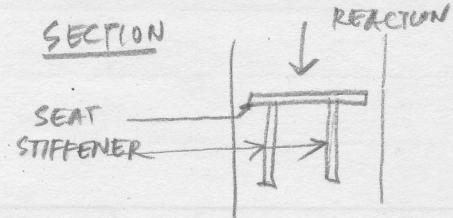
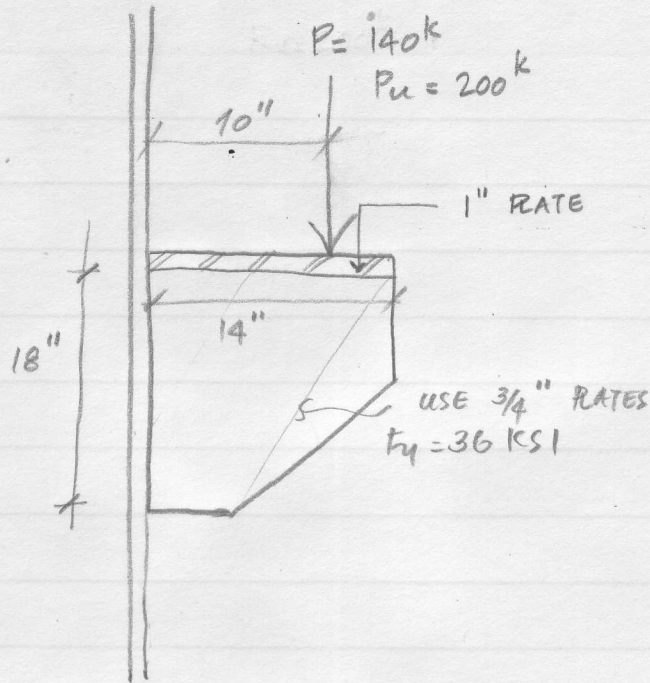


STIFFENED SEAT



$$M_u = 200 \times 10 = 2000 \text{ k-in}$$

$$\frac{W}{2} = 7"$$

$$e_s = 10"$$

$$\text{eccentricity} = 3"$$

① CHECK SHEAR AREA

$$A_v = 2(0.75)(18) = 27 \text{ in}^2$$

$$V_n = 0.6 F_y A_w = 0.6(36)(27) = 583.2$$

$$\phi V_n = 0.9(583) = 524 > 200 \text{ k} \quad (\text{OK})$$

② BEARING STRESS DUE TO ECCENTRICITY

$$\frac{P}{A} + \frac{M}{S}$$

Assume equal distribution $P_u = 100 \text{ k}$

$$f_b \leq \phi(1.8 F_y)$$

$$\frac{100 \text{ k}}{14(0.75)} + \frac{200 \times 3"}{0.75(14^2)}$$

$$= 9.52 + 24.48$$

$$= 34 \text{ KSI} < 48.6 \text{ KSI} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$\phi(1.8 F_y) = 0.75(1.8 \times 36) = 48.6 \text{ KSI}$$

③ LOCAL BUCKLING CRITERIA

$$t_s > W / 95 \sqrt{F_y}$$

$$= \frac{14(\sqrt{36})}{95}$$

$$= 0.88"$$

④ WELD SIZING

$$l_w = 2(18)(2) = 72"$$

$$S_{\text{weld}} = 2 \cdot \frac{d^2}{3} = 2 \times \frac{18^2}{3} = 216 \text{ in}^3$$

$$\frac{P}{A} = \frac{200}{72} = 2.77 \text{ k/in}$$

$$\frac{M}{S} = \frac{2000}{216} = 9.25 \text{ k/in}$$

$$r = \sqrt{2.77^2 + 9.25^2}$$

$$= 9.63 \text{ k/in}$$

$$a = \frac{9.63}{22.3} = 0.43"$$

PROVIDE $\frac{1}{2}"$ WELD

$$\phi R_n = 0.75a(0.707)(0.6 F_{\text{EXX}}) = 22.3a$$

QUESTION

- ① How should I check local buckling?
- ② If I use a reduced ϕ value to account for slender element, how will I determine my Kl/r ?