

Shrinkage Strain following CEB-FIP 1990



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|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| $f_{ck} := 35 \cdot \text{MPa}$ | specified strength | $RH := 70$ | Relative humidity, enter in percent, i,e, 0 to 100 and without % symbol (permitted 40 and above) | $T_{\text{mean_while_shrinking}} := 17 \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ | in whole shrinkage period |
| $A_c := 900 \text{cm}^2$ | section of the structural member | $u := 1.2 \text{m}$ | exposed perimeter | $\beta_{sc} := 8$ | 8 for rapid hardening high strength cement 5 normal or rapid hardening cement 4 slow hardening cement |
| | | $t_s := 1 \cdot \text{day}$ | age at which shrinkage starts | | |



$f_{cm} := f_{ck} + 8 \cdot \text{MPa}$ accepted mean value at 28 days age valid up to $f_{cm}=90 \text{ MPa}$

$E_{c0} := 21500 \text{MPa}$ $f_{cm0} := 10 \cdot \text{MPa}$ $RH_0 := 100$ $h_0 := 100 \text{mm}$ $t_1 := 1 \cdot \text{day}$ reference values

$$\beta_{sRH} := 1 - \left(\frac{RH}{RH_0} \right)^3$$

$$\beta_{RH} := \begin{cases} -1.55 \beta_{sRH} & \text{if } 1 = \text{AND2}(40 \leq RH, RH \leq 99) \\ 0.25 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\beta_{RH_corr} := \beta_{RH} \cdot \left[1 + \left(\frac{8}{103 - 100 \cdot \frac{RH}{RH_0}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{\frac{T_{\text{mean_while_shrinking}}}{\text{day}} - 20}{40} \right) \right]$$

$$\epsilon_{s_fcm} := \left[160 + 10 \cdot \beta_{sc} \cdot \left(9 - \frac{f_{cm}}{f_{cm0}} \right) \right] \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\epsilon_{cs0_corr} := \epsilon_{s_fcm} \beta_{RH_corr}$$

$$h := 2 \cdot \frac{A_c}{u} \quad h = 150 \text{mm} \quad \text{mean thickness for calculus}$$

$$\beta_{SH} := 350 \cdot \left(\frac{h}{h_0}\right)^2$$

$$\beta_{SH_corr} := \beta_{SH} \cdot e^{-0.06 \cdot \left(\frac{T_{mean_while_shrinking}}{^{\circ}C} - 20\right)}$$

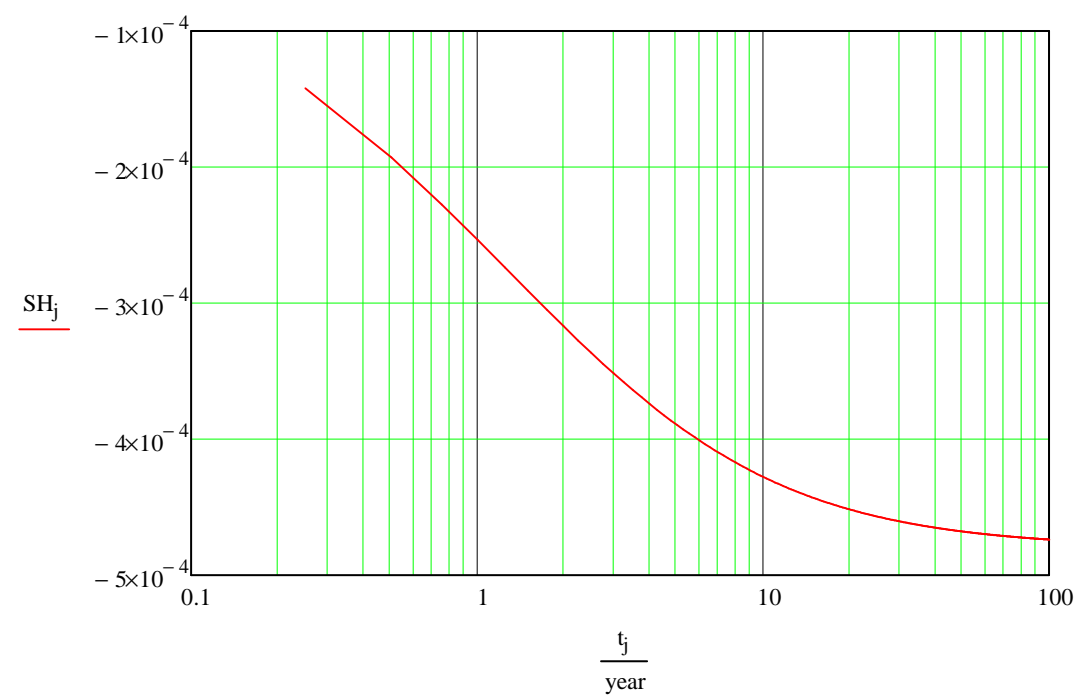
$$\beta_{s_corr}(t) := \sqrt{\frac{\frac{t-t_s}{day}}{\beta_{SH_corr} + \frac{t-t_s}{day}}}$$

$$\epsilon_{cs}(t) := \epsilon_{cs0_corr} \cdot \beta_{s_corr}(t)$$

$$T_{end} := 100 \cdot year$$

$$Parts := 400 \qquad j := 1 .. Parts + 1 \qquad t_j := \frac{T_{end}}{Parts} \cdot (j - 1) \qquad SH_j := \epsilon_{cs}(t_j)$$





- Note that the strains are represented negative and lower are bigger

T := 50-year

time at which the shrinkage strain is required

$\epsilon_{cs}(T) = -0.000468$

the required unrestrained shrinkage strain to age