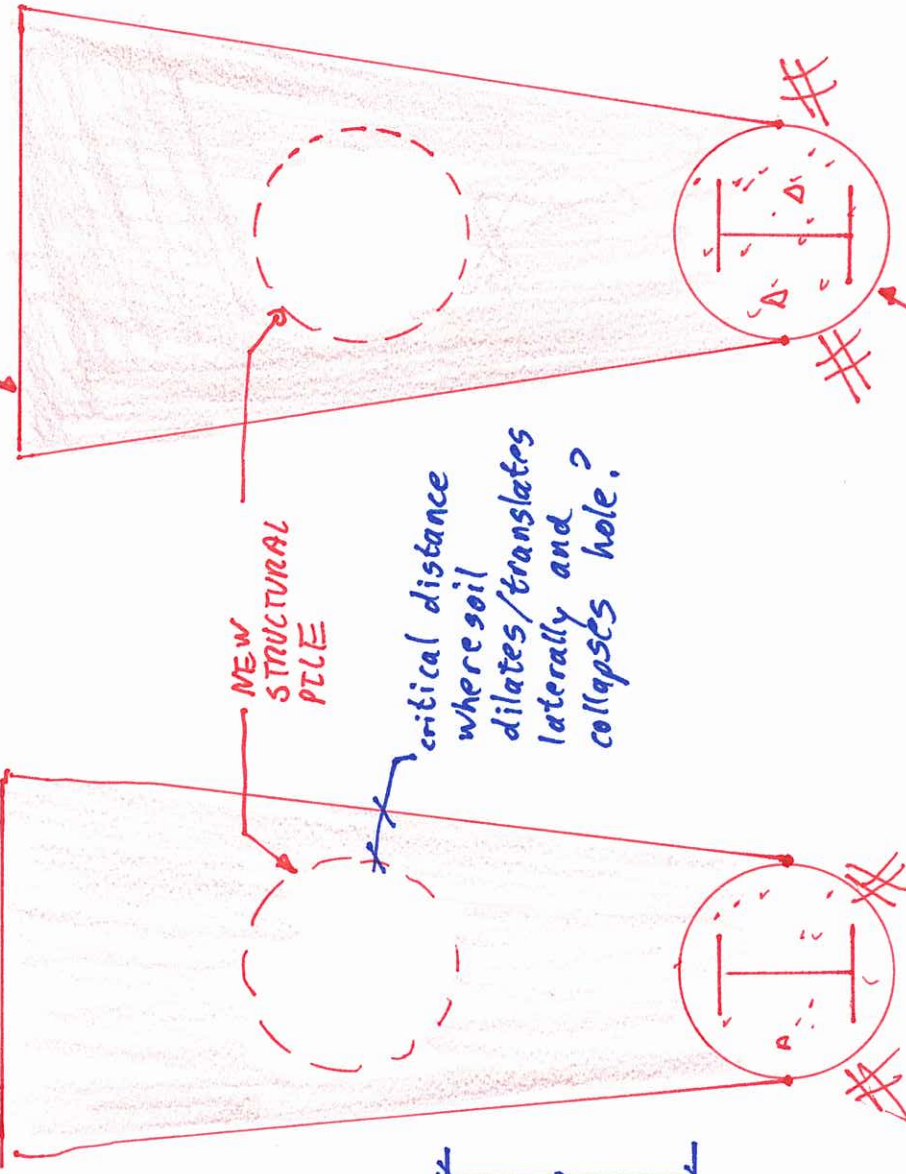


Passive Failure Wedge in Sand



SOILIER PILE BELOW EXCAVATION

NOTE: (N) STRUCTURAL PILE DRILLED AFTER EXCAVATION

SOILIER PILE

PASSIVE WEDGE.

(N) PILE DRILLED AFTER EXCAVATION

critical distance where wedge changes to shear block?



# PASSIVE Resistance Reduction