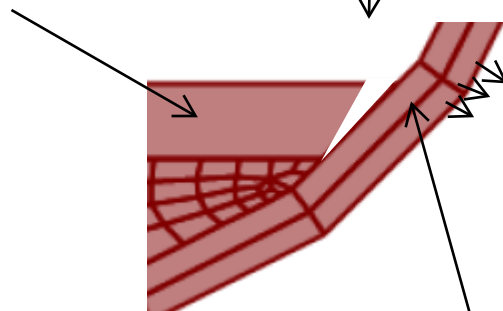


Trackbed concrete



During tunnel bending,
The track bed concrete
will not act together with
tunnel after attaining
some tension limit.hence
there will be a gap as shown
how model this in spring?