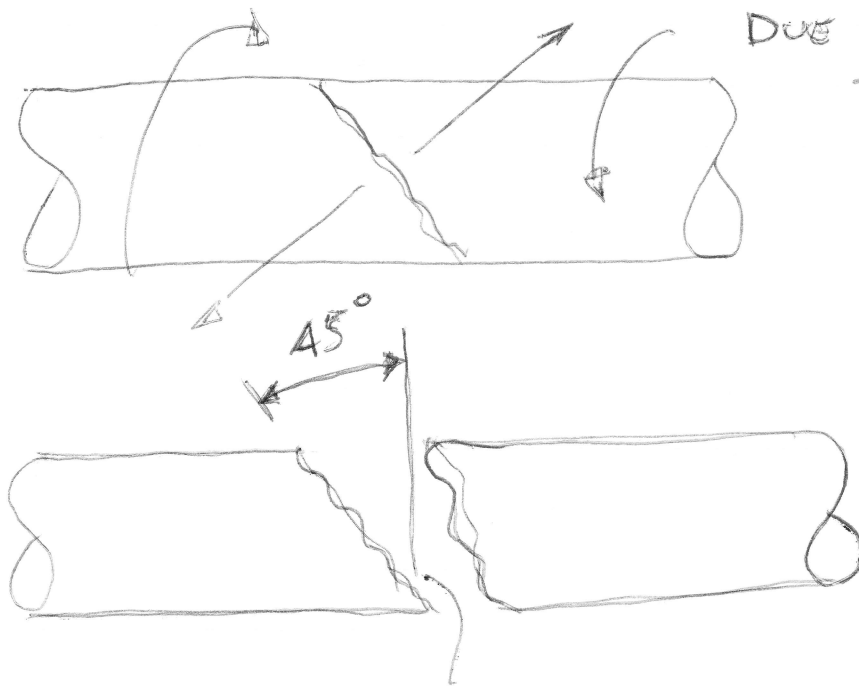


TENSILE STRESSES  
DUE TO  
TORSION



FRACTURE  
SURFACES  
APPROX 45°