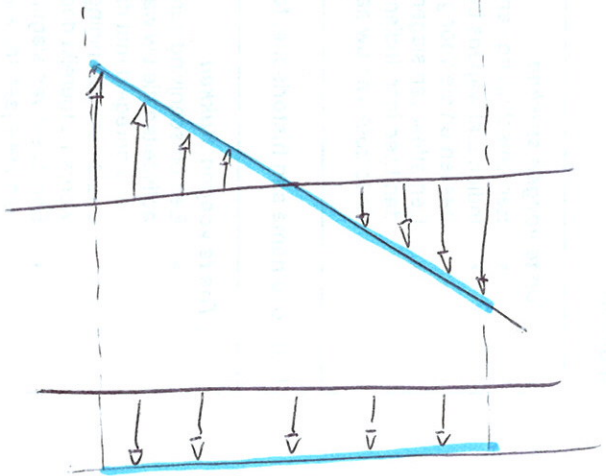
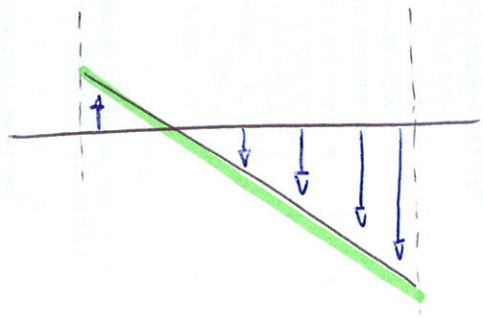
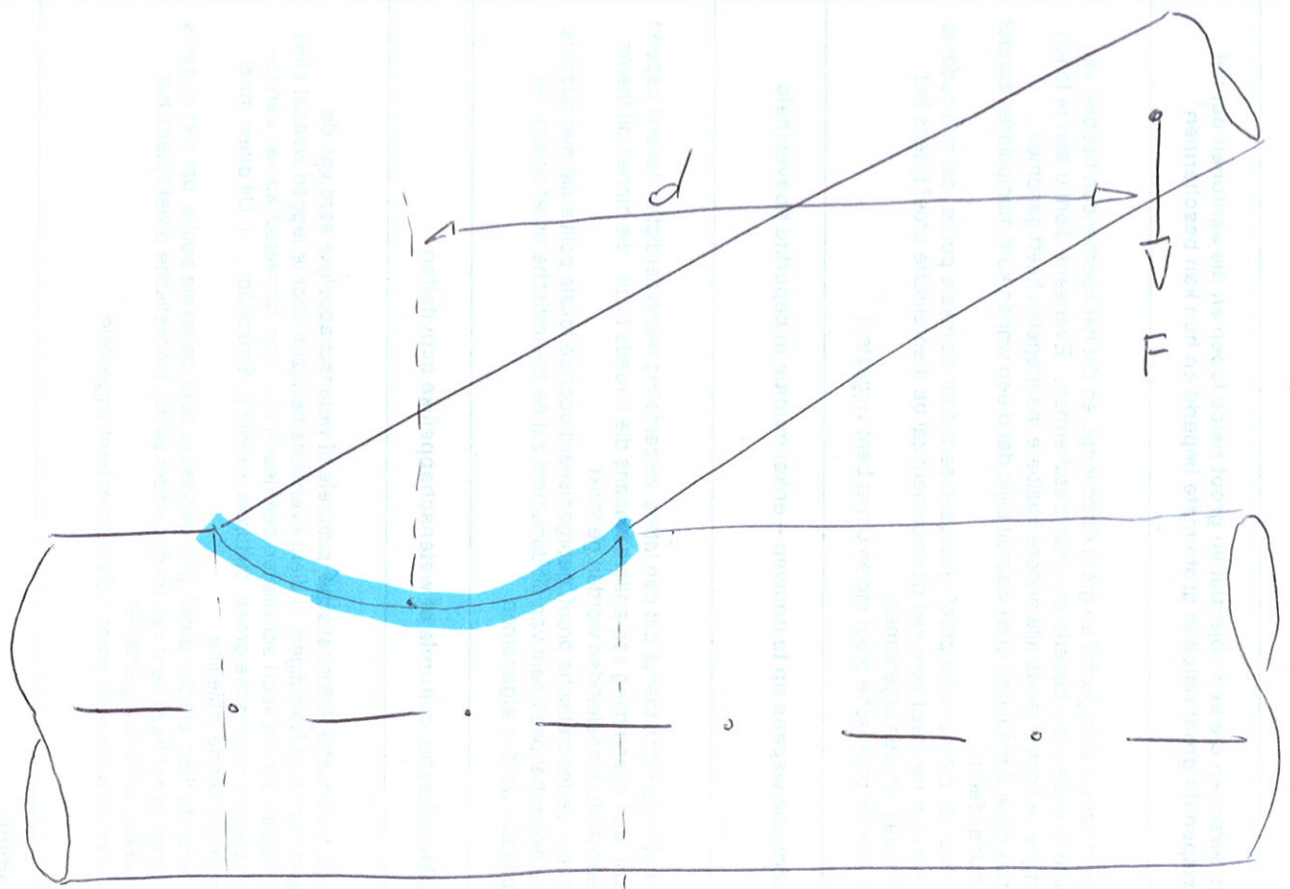


+



(M)

(F)



$$M = F \cdot d$$