

Beam Forces/Stresses

Load Case/Load Combination

Load Case Dead

Load Combination

Component

Axial Force Torsion Top Stress

Major Shear Minor Moment Bottom Stress

Minor Shear Major Moment Shear Stress

Scaling

Automatic

User Defined Scale Factor

Display Options

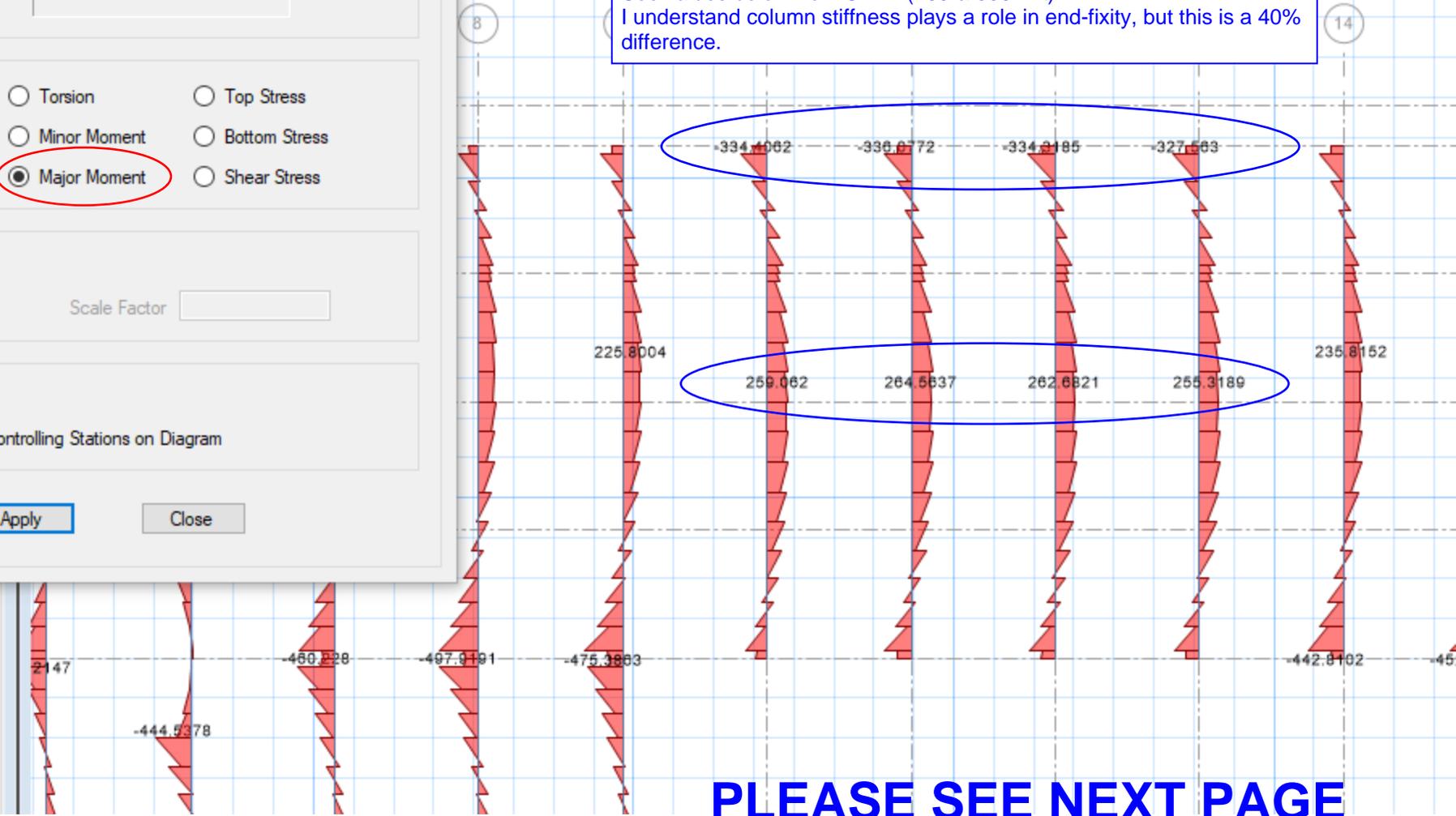
Fill Diagram

Show Values at Controlling Stations on Diagram

Apply Close

100 psf slab => 1.8 klf
 Beam Self weight = 0.55 klf

Max. Positive moment at mid-span:
 $WL^2/24 = 401$ k-ft
 Max. Negative moments at ends = 800 ft-k
 See values below from SAFE (260 & 336 k-ft)
 I understand column stiffness plays a role in end-fixity, but this is a 40% difference.



PLEASE SEE NEXT PAGE FOR PRE-STRESSING INFORMATION

Beams have 30 strands, so initial prestressing force of approx:

$$30 \times 33k = 990 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{After losses (approx)} = 30 \times 26.8k = 804 \text{ k}$$

Beam Design [?] [X]

Choose Display Type
Display Type: Stress Check
Stress Type: Normal

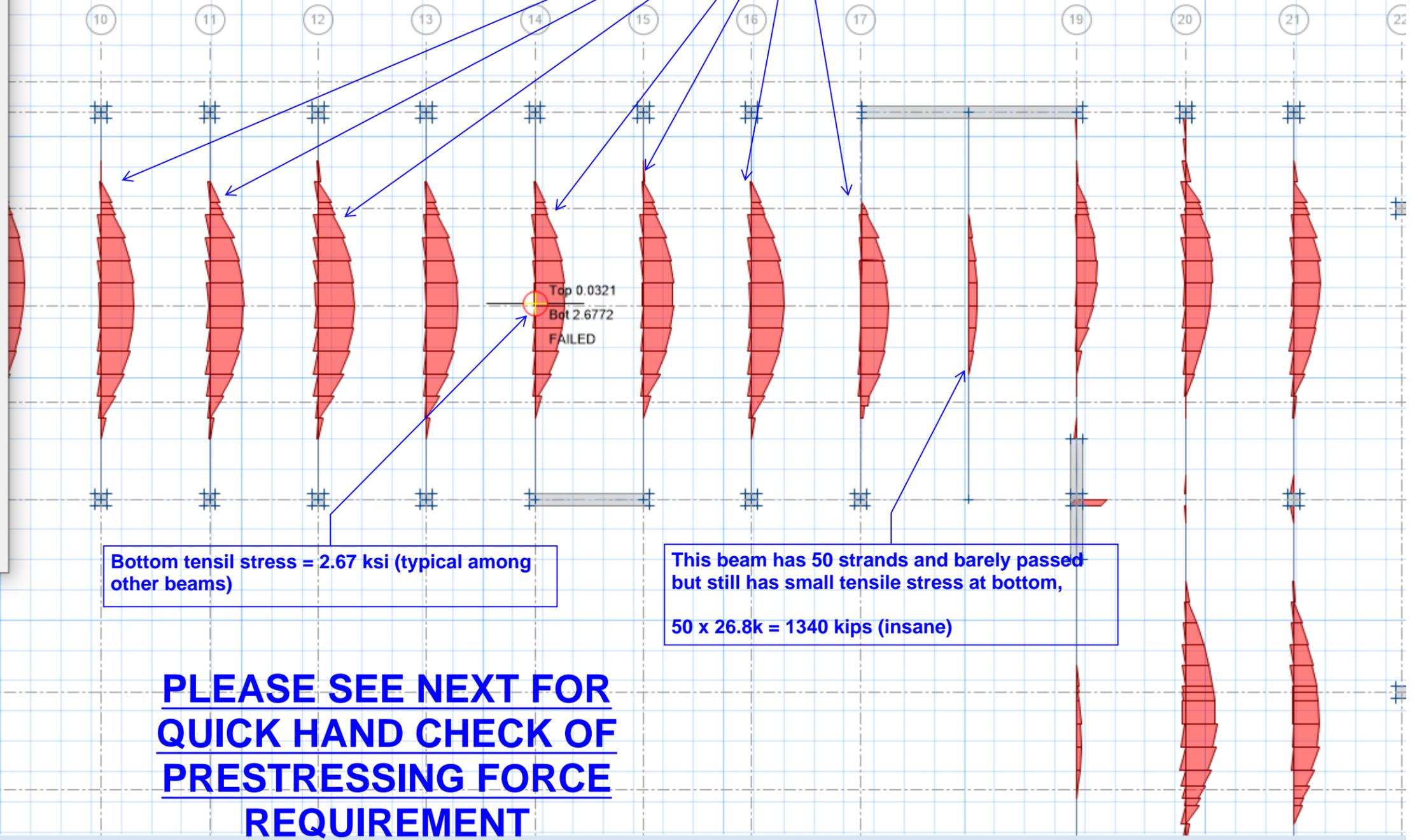
Display Options
 Fill Diagram
 Show Values at Controlling Stations on Diagram

Stress Type Shown
 Tensile
 Compressive

Plot Type
 Show Stress
 Show D/C Ratios
 Show Allowable

Scaling
Scale Factor on Default: 1

[Apply] [Close]



Bottom tensile stress = 2.67 ksi (typical among other beams)

This beam has 50 strands and barely passed but still has small tensile stress at bottom,
 $50 \times 26.8k = 1340 \text{ kips (insane)}$

PLEASE SEE NEXT FOR QUICK HAND CHECK OF PRESTRESSING FORCE REQUIREMENT

$$\text{SELF WT} = \frac{(14'' \times 38'')}{144} \times 150 \text{ pcf} = 0.554 \text{ kLF}$$

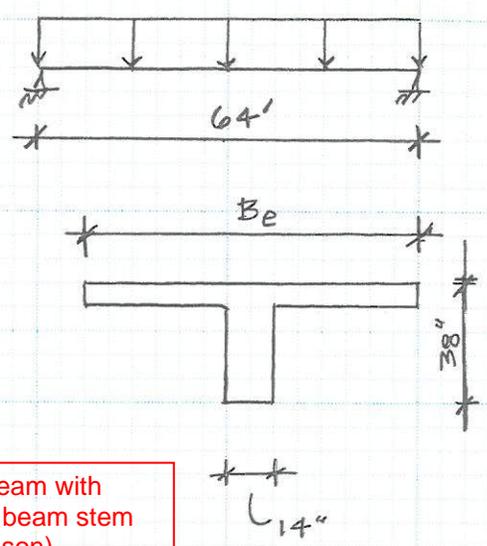
$$W_D = 18' \times 110 \text{ pcf} = 1.98 \text{ kLF}$$

$$W_L = 18' \times (45 \text{ pcf} + 15 \text{ pcf}) = 1.08 \text{ kLF}$$

$$B_e = 64' / 4 = 16'$$

$$= \frac{18'}{2} = 9' \leftarrow \text{GOVERNS}$$

$$= 24(8'') + (14'' \times 8'') = 25.33'$$



I also checked beam with effective width = beam stem only (for comparison)

This moment is much larger (Dead + Live) than program calculated, which is 376 k-ft (for D+L)

SECTION PROPERTIES :

$$A = (14'' \times 38'') + (108'' \times 8'') = 1284 \text{ in}^2$$

$$I_{\text{gross}} = 138130 \text{ in}^4$$

$$y_{\text{top}} = 10.21'' \quad ; \quad y_{\text{bot}} = 27.78''$$

$$S_t = \frac{138130}{10.21''} = 13529 \text{ in}^3$$

$$S_b = \frac{138130}{27.78''} = 4972 \text{ in}^3$$

$$\text{MAX MID-SPAN MOMENT} = \frac{(1.98 + 1.08)(64^2)}{24} = 522.2 \text{ k-FT}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{top}} = \frac{My_t}{I} = \frac{(522 \times 12'') (10.21'')}{138130} = +0.463 \text{ ksi (COMP)}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{Bot.}} = \frac{(522 \times 12'') (27.78'')}{138130} = -1.26 \text{ ksi (TENSION)}$$

See next page for prestressing force

JOB _____

SHEET NO. _____ OF _____

CALCULATED BY _____ DATE _____

CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____

SCALE _____

$$\text{ALLOWABLE TENSILE STRESS IN CONC.} = 7.5 \sqrt{f'_c} \text{ (UNCRACKED)} \\ \text{(ACI 24.5.2)} \\ = 474 \text{ psi}$$

$$f_t = -\frac{F}{A} - \frac{F e}{S_b} + \frac{M}{S_b}$$

$$0.474 = -\frac{F}{1284} - \frac{F(23.8")}{4972} + \frac{522 \times 12}{4972}$$

$$-0.786 \text{ ksi} = \frac{-4972F - 30559F}{(1284)(4972)}$$

$$F = 141 \text{ k}$$

I re-checked beam stem only (no slab considered for effective width), and this load increased to 202K (still much smaller than program required)

PLEASE SEE NEXT PAGE FOR
FLEXURE
(NON-PRESTRESSED)
REINFORCING
REQUIREMENTS

Beam Design ? X

Choose Display Type

Display Type: Longitudinal Rebar

Rebar Type: Enveloping

Impose Minimum Reinforcing

Display Options

Fill Diagram

Show Values at Controlling Stations on Diagram

Reinforcing Diagrams

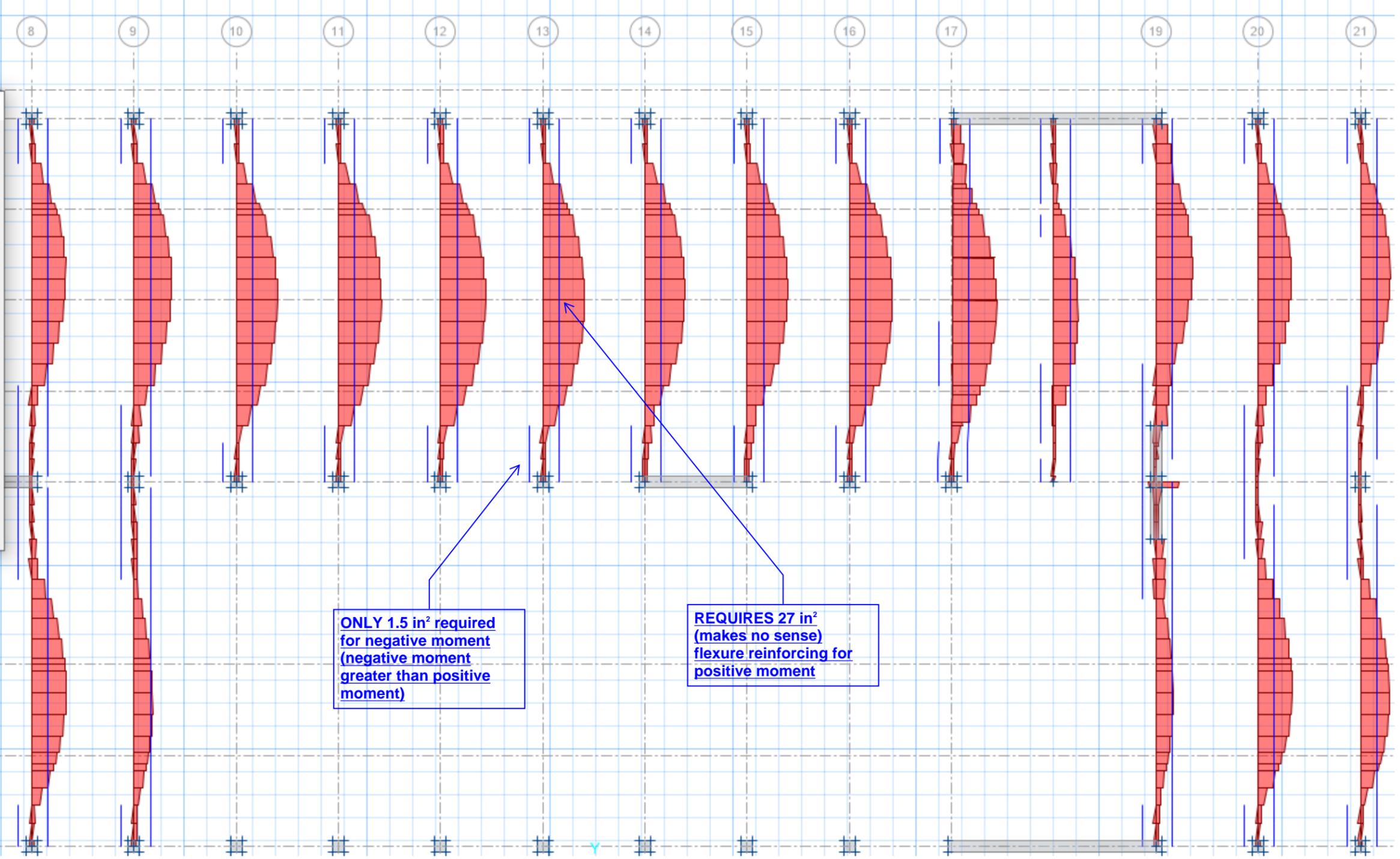
Show Reinforcing Envelope Diagram

Scale Factor: 1

Show Reinforcing Extent

Apply Close

Apply Close



ONLY 1.5 in² required for negative moment (negative moment greater than positive moment)

REQUIRES 27 in² (makes no sense) flexure reinforcing for positive moment