



As per the ISA symbology, FC 101 is a controller which is not on panel & not in control room. It is in the field & is visible & accessible to the operator. Can you please give an example of where such a controller is possible?



As per the ISA symbology, FC 102 is a controller which is in control room, is visible & accessible to the operator BUT IS NOT ON THE DCS. Can you please explain while giving an example of how is it decided that the controller will not be a part of a DCS?

It would be appreciated if you can suggest some good literature which can be referred to clarify such doubts.