

CONTENTS

PART 1—GENERAL

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS 318-9

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1.1—Scope | 1.3—Inspection |
| 1.2—Drawings and specifications | 1.4—Approval of special systems of design or construction |

CHAPTER 2—DEFINITIONS..... 318-17

PART 2—STANDARDS FOR TESTS AND MATERIALS

CHAPTER 3—MATERIALS 318-23

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3.0—Notation | 3.5—Steel reinforcement |
| 3.1—Tests of materials | 3.6—Admixtures |
| 3.2—Cements | 3.7—Storage of materials |
| 3.3—Aggregates | 3.8—Standards cited in this code |
| 3.4—Water | |

PART 3—CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

CHAPTER 4—DURABILITY REQUIREMENTS 318-35

- | | |
|--|---|
| 4.0—Notation | 4.3—Sulfate exposures |
| 4.1—Water-cementitious materials ratio | 4.4—Corrosion protection of reinforcement |
| 4.2—Freezing and thawing exposures | |

CHAPTER 5—CONCRETE QUALITY, MIXING, AND PLACING318-41

- | | |
|--|--|
| 5.0—Notation | 5.7 —Preparation of equipment and place of deposit |
| 5.1—General | 5.8 —Mixing |
| 5.2—Selection of concrete proportions | 5.9 —Conveying |
| 5.3—Proportioning on the basis of field experience and/or trial mixtures | 5.10—Depositing |
| 5.4—Proportioning without field experience or trial mixtures | 5.11—Curing |
| 5.5—Average strength reduction | 5.12—Cold weather requirements |
| 5.6 —Evaluation and acceptance of concrete | 5.13—Hot weather requirements |

CHAPTER 6—FORMWORK, EMBEDDED PIPES, AND CONSTRUCTION JOINTS318-57

- | | |
|---|---|
| 6.1—Design of formwork | 6.3—Conduits and pipes embedded in concrete |
| 6.2—Removal of forms, shores, and reshoring | 6.4—Construction joints |

CHAPTER 7—DETAILS OF REINFORCEMENT 318-63

- | | |
|---|--|
| 7.0—Notation | 7.7 —Concrete protection for reinforcement |
| 7.1—Standard hooks | 7.8 —Special reinforcement details for columns |
| 7.2—Minimum bend diameters | 7.9 —Connections |
| 7.3—Bending | 7.10—Lateral reinforcement for compression members |
| 7.4—Surface conditions of reinforcement | 7.11—Lateral reinforcement for flexural members |
| 7.5—Placing reinforcement | 7.12—Shrinkage and temperature reinforcement |
| 7.6—Spacing limits for reinforcement | 7.13—Requirements for structural integrity |

PART 4—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS**CHAPTER 8—ANALYSIS AND DESIGN—
GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS..... 318-77**

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 8.0—Notation | 8.6 —Stiffness |
| 8.1—Design methods | 8.7 —Span length |
| 8.2—Loading | 8.8 —Columns |
| 8.3—Methods of analysis | 8.9 —Arrangement of live load |
| 8.4—Redistribution of negative moments in continuous
nonprestressed flexural members | 8.10—T-beam construction |
| 8.5—Modulus of elasticity | 8.11—Joist construction |
| | 8.12—Separate floor finish |

**CHAPTER 9—STRENGTH AND SERVICEABILITY
REQUIREMENTS..... 318-87**

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 9.0—Notation | 9.3—Design strength |
| 9.1—General | 9.4—Design strength for reinforcement |
| 9.2—Required strength | 9.5—Control of deflections |

CHAPTER 10—FLEXURE AND AXIAL LOADS.....318-101

- | | |
|---|--|
| 10.0—Notation | 10.9 —Limits for reinforcement of compression mem-
bers |
| 10.1—Scope | 10.10—Slenderness effects in compression members |
| 10.2—Design assumptions | 10.11—Magnified moments—General |
| 10.3—General principles and requirements | 10.12—Magnified moments—Non-sway frames |
| 10.4—Distance between lateral supports of flexural
members | 10.13—Magnified moments—Sway frames |
| 10.5—Minimum reinforcement of flexural members | 10.14—Axially loaded members supporting slab system |
| 10.6—Distribution of flexural reinforcement in beams and
one-way slabs | 10.15—Transmission of column loads through floor
system |
| 10.7—Deep flexural members | 10.16—Composite compression members |
| 10.8—Design dimensions for compression members | 10.17—Bearing strength |

CHAPTER 11—SHEAR AND TORSION.....318-131

- | | |
|--|--|
| 11.0—Notation | 11.6 —Design for torsion |
| 11.1—Shear strength | 11.7 —Shear-friction |
| 11.2—Lightweight concrete | 11.8 —Special provisions for deep flexural members |
| 11.3—Shear strength provided by concrete for
nonprestressed members | 11.9 —Special provisions for brackets and corbels |
| 11.4—Shear strength provided by concrete for
prestressed members | 11.10—Special provisions for walls |
| 11.5—Shear strength provided by shear reinforcement | 11.11—Transfer of moments to columns |
| | 11.12—Special provisions for slabs and footings |

**CHAPTER 12—DEVELOPMENT AND SPLICES
OF REINFORCEMENT.....318-177**

- | | |
|---|--|
| 12.0—Notation | 12.10—Development of flexural reinforcement—General |
| 12.1—Development of reinforcement—General | 12.11—Development of positive moment reinforcement |
| 12.2—Development of deformed bars and deformed wire
in tension | 12.12—Development of negative moment reinforcement |
| 12.3—Development of deformed bars in compression | 12.13—Development of web reinforcement |
| 12.4—Development of bundled bars | 12.14—Splices of reinforcement—General |
| 12.5—Development of standard hooks in tension | 12.15—Splices of deformed bars and deformed wire in
tension |
| 12.6—Mechanical anchorage | 12.16—Splices of deformed bars in compression |
| 12.7—Development of welded deformed wire fabric in
tension | 12.17—Special splice requirements for columns |
| 12.8—Development of welded plain wire fabric in tension | 12.18—Splices of welded deformed wire fabric in tension |
| 12.9—Development of prestressing strand | 12.19—Splices of welded plain wire fabric in tension |

PART 5—STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS OR ELEMENTS**CHAPTER 13—TWO-WAY SLAB SYSTEMS 318-207**

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 13.0—Notation | 13.4—Openings in slab systems |
| 13.1—Scope | 13.5—Design procedures |
| 13.2—Definitions | 13.6—Direct design method |
| 13.3—Slab reinforcement | 13.7—Equivalent frame method |

CHAPTER 14—WALLS..... 318-227

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 14.0—Notation | 14.4—Walls designed as compression members |
| 14.1—Scope | 14.5—Empirical design method |
| 14.2—General | 14.6—Nonbearing walls |
| 14.3—Minimum reinforcement | 14.7—Walls as grade beams |

CHAPTER 15—FOOTINGS..... 318-231

- | | |
|--|---|
| 15.0—Notation | 15.6 —Development of reinforcement in footings |
| 15.1—Scope | 15.7 —Minimum footing depth |
| 15.2—Loads and reactions | 15.8 —Transfer of force at base of column, wall, or reinforced pedestal |
| 15.3—Footings supporting circular or regular polygon shaped columns or pedestals | 15.9 —Sloped or stepped footings |
| 15.4—Moment in footings | 15.10—Combined footings and mats |
| 15.5—Shear in footings | |

CHAPTER 16—PRECAST CONCRETE.....318-239

- | | |
|---|---|
| 16.0—Notation | 16.6 —Connection and bearing design |
| 16.1—Scope | 16.7 —Items embedded after concrete placement |
| 16.2—General | 16.8 —Marking and identification |
| 16.3—Distribution of forces among members | 16.9 —Handling |
| 16.4—Member design | 16.10—Strength evaluation of precast construction |
| 16.5—Structural integrity | |

CHAPTER 17—COMPOSITE CONCRETE FLEXURAL MEMBERS.....318-247

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| 17.0—Notation | 17.4—Vertical shear strength |
| 17.1—Scope | 17.5—Horizontal shear strength |
| 17.2—General | 17.6—Ties for horizontal shear |
| 17.3—Shoring | |

CHAPTER 18—PRESTRESSED CONCRETE318-251

- | | |
|---|--|
| 18.0 —Notation | 18.11—Compression members—Combined flexure and axial loads |
| 18.1 —Scope | 18.12—Slab systems |
| 18.2 —General | 18.13—Tendon anchorage zones |
| 18.3 —Design assumptions | 18.14—Corrosion protection for unbonded prestressing tendons |
| 18.4 —Permissible stresses in concrete—Flexural members | 18.15—Post-tensioning ducts |
| 18.5 —Permissible stresses in prestressing tendons | 18.16—Grout for bonded prestressing tendons |
| 18.6 —Loss of prestress | 18.17—Protection for prestressing tendons |
| 18.7 —Flexural strength | 18.18—Application and measurement of prestressing force |
| 18.8 —Limits for reinforcement of flexural members | 18.19—Post-tensioning anchorages and couplers |
| 18.9 —Minimum bonded reinforcement | |
| 18.10—Statically indeterminate structures | |

CHAPTER 19—SHELLS AND FOLDED PLATE MEMBERS..... 318-271

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 19.0—Notation | 19.3—Design strength of materials |
| 19.1—Scope and definitions | 19.4—Shell reinforcement |
| 19.2—Analysis and design | 19.5—Construction |

PART 6—SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS

CHAPTER 20—STRENGTH EVALUATION OF EXISTING STRUCTURES 318-279

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 20.0—Notation | 20.4—Loading criteria |
| 20.1—Strength evaluation—General | 20.5—Acceptance criteria |
| 20.2—Determination of required dimensions and material properties | 20.6—Provision for lower load rating |
| 20.3—Load test procedure | 20.7—Safety |

CHAPTER 21—SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR SEISMIC DESIGN..... 318-285

- | | |
|--|--|
| 21.0—Notation | 21.5—Joints of frames |
| 21.1—Definitions | 21.6—Structural walls, diaphragms, and trusses |
| 21.2—General requirements | 21.7—Frame members not proportioned to resist forces induced by earthquake motions |
| 21.3—Flexural members of frames | 21.8—Requirements for frames in regions of moderate seismic risk |
| 21.4—Frame members subjected to bending and axial load | |

PART 7—STRUCTURAL PLAIN CONCRETE

CHAPTER 22—STRUCTURAL PLAIN CONCRETE 318-313

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 22.0—Notation | 22.5—Strength design |
| 22.1—Scope | 22.6—Walls |
| 22.2—Limitations | 22.7—Footings |
| 22.3—Joints | 22.8—Pedestals |
| 22.4—Design method | 22.9—Precast members |

COMMENTARY REFERENCES..... 318-323

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A—ALTERNATE DESIGN METHOD 318-335

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| A.0—Notation | A.4—Development and splices of reinforcement |
| A.1—Scope | A.5—Flexure |
| A.2—General | A.6—Compression members with or without flexure |
| A.3—Permissible service load stresses | A.7—Shear and torsion |

APPENDIX B—UNIFIED DESIGN PROVISIONS FOR REINFORCED AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE FLEXURAL AND COMPRESSION MEMBERS..... 318-347

- B.1—Scope

**APPENDIX C—ALTERNATIVE LOAD AND STRENGTH
REDUCTION FACTORS..... 318-355**

C.1—General

APPENDIX D—NOTATION 318-357

APPENDIX E—STEEL REINFORCEMENT INFORMATION 318-363

INDEX..... 318-365